

Senate File 2309

S-5045

1 Amend Senate File 2309 as follows:

2 1. Page 1, before line 1 by inserting:

3 <Section 1. NEW SECTION. 137D.2A Raw milk, raw milk  
4 products, and raw milk dairy products.

5 A home bakery shall not advertise for sale, offer for sale,  
6 sell or otherwise distribute, or use raw milk, a raw milk  
7 product, or a raw milk dairy product as provided in section  
8 192.145.

9 Sec. \_\_\_\_\_. Section 137F.1, subsection 8, Code 2022, is  
10 amended by adding the following new paragraph:

11 NEW PARAGRAPH. o. (1) The premises of a raw milk dairy  
12 where raw milk is produced, processed, labeled, marketed, or  
13 distributed by a raw milk producer in compliance with section  
14 192.145.

15 (2) The premises of a raw milk dairy where a raw milk  
16 product or a raw milk dairy product is manufactured, labeled,  
17 marketed, or distributed by a raw milk producer in compliance  
18 with section 192.145.

19 Sec. \_\_\_\_\_. Section 137F.1, subsection 9, Code 2022, is  
20 amended by adding the following new paragraph:

21 NEW PARAGRAPH. d. (1) The premises of a raw milk dairy  
22 where raw milk is produced, processed, labeled, marketed, or  
23 distributed by a raw milk producer in compliance with section  
24 192.145.

25 (2) A premises of a raw milk dairy where a raw milk product  
26 or raw milk dairy product is manufactured, labeled, marketed,  
27 or distributed by a raw milk producer in compliance with  
28 section 192.145.

29 Sec. \_\_\_\_\_. NEW SECTION. 137F.8B Raw milk, raw milk products,  
30 and raw milk dairy products.

31 A food establishment or farmers market shall not advertise  
32 for sale, offer for sale, sell or otherwise distribute, or use  
33 raw milk, a raw milk product, or a raw milk dairy product,  
34 regardless of whether the food establishment or farmers market  
35 is regulated by the department under this chapter or another

1 chapter, another state agency, or a municipality.>  
2 2. Page 1, by striking lines 8 through 10 and inserting:  
3 <a. The production, processing, labeling, marketing, or  
4 distribution of raw milk by a raw milk producer in compliance  
5 with section 192.145.>  
6 3. Page 1, by striking lines 11 through 13 and inserting:  
7 <b. The manufacture, labeling, marketing, or distribution  
8 of a raw milk product or raw milk dairy product by a raw milk  
9 producer in>  
10 4. By striking page 2, line 34, through page 3, line 1, and  
11 inserting:  
12 <NEW SUBSECTION. 5A. *Raw milk, raw milk products, and*  
13 *raw milk dairy products.* A container holding raw milk, a raw  
14 milk product, or a raw milk dairy product sold by a raw milk  
15 producer shall be labeled as required in>  
16 5. Page 3, line 3, by striking <Dairy farms> and inserting  
17 <Raw milk dairies>  
18 6. Page 3, by striking line 4 and inserting <raw milk, raw  
19 milk products, and raw milk dairy products.>  
20 7. Page 3, by striking lines 5 through 10 and inserting:  
21 <1. A raw milk producer who sells raw milk, a raw milk  
22 product, or a raw milk dairy product to an individual in  
23 compliance with section 192.145 shall label the container  
24 holding the raw milk, raw milk product, or raw milk dairy  
25 product. The label shall be permanently affixed to the>  
26 8. Page 3, line 15, by striking <unpasteurized> and  
27 inserting <raw>  
28 9. Page 3, line 21, by striking <milk product or> and  
29 inserting <raw milk product or raw milk>  
30 10. Page 3, line 24, before <dairy> by inserting <raw milk>  
31 11. Page 3, line 25, by striking <includes raw milk> and  
32 inserting <is>  
33 12. Page 4, by striking lines 3 and 4 and inserting:  
34 <b. A raw milk producer may sell raw milk, a raw milk  
35 product, or a raw milk dairy product to an individual in

1 compliance with section>

2 13. Page 4, after line 16 by inserting:

3 <1. "Dairy animal" means a cow, goat, or sheep that is  
4 actively producing milk.>

5 14. Page 4, line 17, by striking <1.> and inserting <2.>

6 15. Page 4, line 24, by striking <2.> and inserting <3.>

7 16. Page 4, after line 27 by inserting:

8 <\_\_\_. "Raw milk" means milk that is not pasteurized or  
9 graded.

10 \_\_\_\_\_. "Raw milk dairy" means an operation where not more than  
11 a total of ten dairy animals are maintained, and milk produced  
12 from any of those animals is not pasteurized or graded.

13 \_\_\_\_\_. "Raw milk dairy product" means a dairy product that  
14 includes raw milk or a raw milk product.

15 \_\_\_\_\_. "Raw milk producer" means a person who owns or operates  
16 a raw milk dairy.

17 \_\_\_\_\_. "Raw milk product" means a milk product that includes  
18 raw milk.>

19 17. By striking page 4, line 28, through page 5, line 27,  
20 and inserting:

21 <Sec. \_\_\_\_\_. NEW SECTION. 192.145 Raw milk dairies —  
22 production, processing, marketing, and distribution.

23 1. A raw milk producer may elect to process, market,  
24 or distribute raw milk produced at the raw milk producer's  
25 raw milk dairy in compliance with this section. A raw milk  
26 producer may also elect to use the raw milk to manufacture,  
27 market, or distribute a raw milk product or raw milk dairy  
28 product at the raw milk producer's raw milk dairy in compliance  
29 with this section. If a raw milk producer makes either  
30 election, all of the following apply:

31 a. The raw milk producer shall not pasteurize or grade milk  
32 produced from dairy animals maintained at the raw milk dairy.

33 b. The raw milk producer shall ensure the health and safety  
34 of consumers of the raw milk produced from dairy animals  
35 maintained at the raw milk dairy by doing all of the following:

1 (1) Each month, test each dairy animal to determine a  
2 coliform count and standard plate count. The raw milk producer  
3 shall maintain a record of each test. The raw milk producer  
4 shall retain the record at the raw milk dairy for at least  
5 three years.

6 (2) Each twelve-month period, employ a licensed  
7 veterinarian to examine each dairy animal to determine the  
8 dairy animal's health status. The examination must at least  
9 include a blood test for common diseases afflicting the type  
10 of dairy animal being examined.

11 2. A raw milk producer shall only take an order for the  
12 distribution of raw milk at the raw milk producer's raw milk  
13 dairy where the raw milk was produced. The raw milk producer  
14 shall only distribute the raw milk to an individual placing the  
15 order. The raw milk producer may distribute the raw milk to  
16 the individual without charge or on a retail basis.

17 a. The raw milk producer shall post the summary of the test  
18 to determine the coliform count and standard plate count of  
19 the dairy animals maintained at the raw milk dairy as provided  
20 in subsection 1. The summary shall be posted at the raw milk  
21 dairy's distribution point for the raw milk. The individual  
22 being distributed the raw milk may examine the records for the  
23 three-year period that the records are required to be retained  
24 by the raw milk producer under subsection 1.

25 b. If the raw milk producer sells raw milk in a container,  
26 the container shall be labeled as provided in section 191.9A.

27 c. The raw milk producer shall distribute the raw milk  
28 directly to the individual at the raw milk dairy or to a  
29 location specified by the individual. However, a person shall  
30 not deliver the raw milk to a place of business where food  
31 items are distributed on a retail basis, including but not  
32 limited to a home bakery regulated under chapter 137D or a  
33 food establishment or farmers market regulated under chapter  
34 137F. The raw milk shall only be used for consumption by the  
35 individual, members of the individual's household, and the

1 individual's nonpaying guests or nonpaying employees.

2 *d.* A person shall not resell raw milk.

3 3. A raw milk producer shall only take an order for the  
4 distribution of a raw milk product or raw milk dairy product  
5 at the raw milk producer's raw milk dairy where the raw milk  
6 product or raw milk dairy product is manufactured. The raw  
7 milk producer shall only distribute the raw milk product or raw  
8 milk dairy product to an individual placing the order. The raw  
9 milk producer may distribute the raw milk product or raw milk  
10 dairy product to the individual without charge or on a retail  
11 basis.

12 *a.* The raw milk producer shall post the summary of the most  
13 recent test to determine the coliform count and standard plate  
14 count of dairy animals maintained at the raw milk dairy as  
15 provided in subsection 1. The summary shall be posted at the  
16 raw milk dairy's distribution point for the raw milk products  
17 or raw milk dairy products. The individual being distributed  
18 the raw milk product or raw milk dairy product may examine the  
19 records for the three-year period that the records are required  
20 to be retained by the raw milk producer under subsection 1.

21 *b.* If the raw milk producer sells a raw milk product or  
22 raw milk dairy product in a container, the container shall be  
23 labeled as provided in section 191.9A.

24 *c.* The raw milk producer shall distribute the raw milk  
25 product or raw milk dairy product directly to the individual  
26 at the raw milk dairy or to a location specified by the  
27 individual. However, a person shall not deliver the raw milk  
28 product or raw milk dairy product to a place of business where  
29 food items are distributed on a retail basis, including but  
30 not limited to a home bakery regulated under chapter 137D or a  
31 food establishment or farmers market regulated under chapter  
32 137F. The raw milk product or raw milk dairy product shall  
33 only be used for consumption by the individual, members of the  
34 individual's household, or the individual's nonpaying guests  
35 or nonpaying employees.

1 d. A person shall not resell the raw milk product or raw  
2 milk dairy product.

3 4. Based on an affidavit signed by a licensed physician  
4 certifying that in the physician's opinion an individual  
5 contracted an illness as a direct result of consuming raw milk  
6 produced at a raw milk dairy, or consuming a raw milk product  
7 or a raw milk dairy product manufactured at a raw milk dairy,  
8 the Iowa department of public health acting under chapter 135  
9 or a local board of health acting under chapter 137 may demand  
10 that the raw milk producer provide it with all records of tests  
11 to determine the coliform count and standard plate count of  
12 dairy animals maintained at the raw milk dairy as required in  
13 subsection 1.

14 5. The department shall not adopt rules to administer or  
15 enforce this section.

16 6. This chapter does not apply to a receiving station,  
17 transfer station, milk handler, milk grader, or milk plant. A  
18 raw milk dairy is not a food establishment, food processing  
19 plant, or other person regulated under chapter 137F or other  
20 chapter regulating such entities.>

21 18. Page 5, line 28, by striking <On-farm> and inserting  
22 <Raw milk dairies —>

23 19. Page 5, line 29, by striking <and marketing —  
24 exception> and inserting <marketing, and distribution —  
25 exceptions>

26 20. Page 5, by striking lines 31 and 32 and inserting:

27 <1. The production, processing, marketing, and distribution  
28 of raw milk, if the raw milk is produced by a raw milk producer  
29 at a raw milk dairy in>

30 21. By striking page 5, line 34, through page 6, line 1, and  
31 inserting:

32 <2. The manufacture, marketing, and distribution of a  
33 raw milk product or raw milk dairy product, if the raw milk  
34 product or raw milk dairy product is manufactured by a raw milk  
35 producer at a raw milk dairy in compliance with section>

- 1     22. Title page, line 3, by striking <by operators of> and  
2 inserting <to individuals by milk producers owning or operating  
3 certain>
- 4     23. Title page, line 4, by striking <unpasteurized and  
5 ungraded milk and> and inserting <raw milk and associated>
- 6     24. By renumbering, redesignating, and correcting internal  
7 references as necessary.

---

JASON SCHULTZ